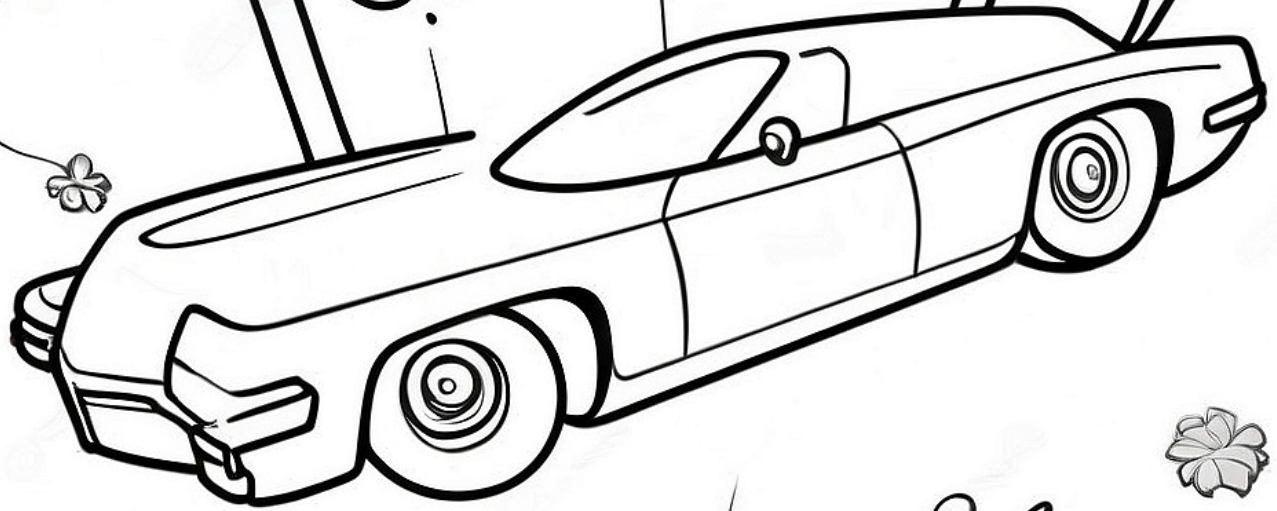


WATRISIOR

Moški bača



Magia